

# Index

The numbers are unit numbers (not page numbers).

**a/an** 63

*a and some* 65–66

*a/an and the* 67

**about** 109E

**above** 107E

**across** 108

*across from* 107B

**active and passive** Appendix 1

**adjectives** 83

*get + adjective (get tired, etc.)* 54B

*possessive adjectives (my/your/her, etc.)* 58, 60

*something/anybody, etc. + adjective* 77C

*adjectives and adverbs*

*(quick/quickly)* 84

*comparatives (older / more*

*expensive)* 85–87

*superlatives (the oldest / the most expensive)* 88

*adjectives + preposition (angry at, etc.)* 110A

**adverbs** 84

*word order (always/usually/often, etc.)* 92

**advise** (*advise somebody to ...*) 51B

**afraid (of)** 110A

**after** 96, 103

**ago** 18B

**all**

*all and every, etc.* 78

*all (of)* 79

*word order* 92

**along** 108

*get along* Appendix 6

**already** 93C

*word order* 92

**also** (*word order*) 92

**always**

*always + simple present* 5C

*word order* 92

**am/is/are** 1–2

*am/is/are -ing (present continuous)*

3–4, 22A, 24, 49C

*there is / there are* 35

**an** *see a*

**and** 95

**angry (at/about)** 110A

**another** 63B

**any**

*any and some* 74

*not + any* 75

*any and no* 75

*any (of)* 79

**anybody/anyone/anything** 74D, 76–77

**anywhere** 77

**apostrophe** (*I'm, it's, etc.*)

Appendix 4

**apostrophe 's** (*my brother's car*) 62

**are** *see am/is/are*

**around** 108

*turn around / show around*

(*phrasal verbs*) 112–113,

Appendix 7

**arrive** 106C

**articles** (*a/an/the*) 63–71

*a/an* 63, 65–66

*a/an and the* 67

*the* 68–71

**as** (*not as ... as*) 87

**ask**

*ask somebody to ...* 51B

*ask somebody for ...* 111A

**at**

*at 8:00 / at night, etc.* 101

*at the bus stop / at work, etc.*

104–105

*at and to* 106

*at the age of ...* 109B

**auxiliary verbs** 22, 38–40

**away**

*run away / throw away, etc.*

(*phrasal verbs*) 112–113,

Appendix 7

**back**

*come back / give back, etc. (phrasal verbs)* 112–113, Appendixes

6–7

**base form** (*do/see, etc.*) 49A

**be** (*am/is/are, etc.*)

*am/is/are* 1–2

*am/is/are + -ing (present*

*continuous)* 3–4, 22A, 24, 49C

*was/were* 10

*was/were + -ing (past continuous)*

13, 22A, 49C

*have/has been (present perfect)*

16–17

*passive* 20–21, Appendix 1

*will be* 26

**because** 95

**been**

*have/has been (present perfect)*

16–17

*there has/have been* 36B

**before** 96, 103

**begin** (*begin to ... or begin -ing*) 50C

**behind** 107A

**belong (to)** 111A

**below** 107E

**best** 88B

**better** 85D

**between** 107A

**born** 20C

**both** 80

*word order* 92

**but** 95

**by** 109C

*passive + by (I was bitten by a dog.)*

20D

*by myself / by yourself, etc.* 61C

*by (= next to)* 107C

**call** 111C

**can/can't** 28

**care** (*take care of*) 111A

**comparative** (*older / more expensive, etc.*) 85–87

**conditional** (*if ...*)

*if I do ...* 97

*if I did ...* 98

**conjunctions** 95–98

*and/but/or/so/because* 95

*when/before/while/after/until* 96

*if* 97–98

**continue** (*continue to ... or continue*

*-ing*) 50C

**contractions** (*short forms – I'm, it's, you've, etc.*) Appendix 4

**could/couldn't** 28C–D

**count** and noncount nouns

65–66

**depend (on)** 111D

**did**

*didn't in negatives* 12, 22D, 38C,

41B, 49A

*did in questions* 12, 22D, 38C,

42B, 49A

**different (from/than)** 110A

**direct speech** and reported speech 48

**do** 55

*do and make* 55

*don't/doesn't in negatives* 6, 22D, 38C, 41B, 49A

*do/does in questions* 7, 22D, 38C,

42B, 48A

*don't go / don't fall, etc. (imperative)*

34B



**down** 108  
*sit down / put down*, etc. (phrasal verbs) 112–113, Appendix 6–7

**during** 103

**each other** 61D

**either**  
*either and too* 40A  
*either (of)* 80

**email** 111C

**embedded questions** (*Do you know what...?, etc.*) 47

**end** (*at the end of*) 101B, 104B

**enjoy**  
*enjoy -ing* 50B  
*enjoy myself/yourself*, etc. 61A

**enough** 89  
*enough and too* 90D

**ever**  
*Have you ever...?* 16  
*superlative + ever* 88E  
*word order* 92

**every** 78

**everybody/everyone/everything/everywhere** 78C

**expect** 50A, 51B

**far**  
*How far is it?* 37A, 45D  
*far → farther* 85B

**farther** 85B

**fast** 84C

**fed up (with)** 110A

**few / very few / a few** 82

**finish** (*finish -ing*) 50B

**for**  
*for 10 minutes / for three years*, etc. 16, 102D  
*for and to...* 52B  
*go for a walk*, etc. 53C  
*for and during* 103C

**from** 102A, 108

**front** (*in front of*) 107A–B

**full (of)** 112A

**future** 24–26  
*I'm working tomorrow*. (present continuous) 24  
*The concert starts at 7:30*. (simple present) 24C  
*(I'm) going to (do something)* 25  
*will* 26  
*future after when/before/while*, etc. 96B  
*future after if* 97B

**geographical names** with and without *the* 71

**gerund** see **-ing**

**get** 54  
*get to (a place)* 54C, 106C  
*get on / get up*, etc. (phrasal verbs) 112, Appendix 6

**give**  
*give something to somebody / give somebody something* 95  
*give up / give back*, etc. (phrasal verbs) 113, Appendix 6–7

**go** 53  
*go -ing (go swimming, etc.)* 53D  
*go to work / go home / go to the hospital* 69  
*go in / go back*, etc. (phrasal verbs) 112

**going to** (*I'm going to do something*) 25

**good**  
*good and well* 84D  
*good at* 110A

**got**  
*past of get* 11C, 54  
*have/has got* 9, 56A  
*don't have/haven't got* 9B

**had**  
*past of have* 11C  
*had to* 31B  
*He said he had (done something)* 48, Appendix 1.1

**happen (to)** 111A

**hard** 84C

**has** see **have**

**hate** 50C–D

**have** 9, 56  
*don't have / haven't got* 9B  
*have and short answers* 9D  
*have got / has got* 9, 56A  
*have done / have been*, etc. (present perfect) 16–19, 22C  
*have to* 31  
*have a nice time / have fun*, etc. 34A, 56B  
*there has/have been* 36B  
*have breakfast / have a good time*, etc. 56B

**her** 57–58, 60

**hers** 59–60

**herself** 61

**him** 57, 60

**himself** 61

**his** 58–60

**home** 53A, 69A, 106B  
*get home* 54C, 106C

**how** 45  
*How long have you...?* (present perfect) 17  
*how big? / how old? / how far?*, etc. 45D  
*How long does it take?* 46  
*how much? / how many?* 81A

**I/you/he/she**, etc. (personal pronouns) 57, 60

**if** 97–98  
*if we go / if you see*, etc. 97  
*if and when* 97C  
*if I had / if we went* 98  
*Do you know if...?* 47C

**imperative** (*do this / don't do that*, etc.) 34

**in**  
*in five minutes / in three years*, etc. 101E  
*in April / in the summer*, etc. 101  
*in a room / in the hospital*, etc. 104–105  
*in and to* 106  
*in front of* 107A–B  
*put something in* 108  
*get in/go in* (phrasal verbs) 112

**infinitive** (*to do / to see*, etc.) 49  
*adjective + infinitive (it's easy to...)* 37B  
*infinitive and -ing (to do / doing, etc.)* 49–50  
*I want to go*, etc. 49B, 50  
*I went to the store to buy...* 52  
*to... and for...* 52B  
*something to eat / nowhere to go*, etc. 77D

**-ing** (*doing/playing/going*, etc.)  
*am/is/are + -ing* (present continuous) 3–4, 22A, 24, 49C  
*was/were + -ing* (past continuous) 13, 22A, 49C  
*-ing and infinitive (do/doing, etc.)* 49–50  
*verbs + -ing (enjoy -ing, etc.)* 50B–C  
*go -ing (go swimming, etc.)* 53D  
*prepositions + -ing* 103D, 110B

**interested (in)** 110A

**into** 108

**irregular verbs** 11C, 23B, Appendix 2–3

**is** see **am/is/are**

**it** 37, 57B  
*it is and there is* 35B, 37A  
*it's and its* 58C

**its** 58

**just**  
*just + simple past* 11B  
*word order* 92

**kind** (*kind to somebody / kind of somebody*) 110A

**know** (*Do you know where...?*) 47

**learn** (*learn to...*) 50A

**left** (*on the left*) 107A



**lend** (*lend something to somebody*) 94

**less** 86C

**let** 51D

**let's** (*let's go / let's dance, etc.*) 34C, 51D

**like** (*What is it like?*) 44B

**like** (verb)  
   *would like* 32, 50D, 51A  
   *do you like?* and *would you like?* 32C  
   *like to ... or like -ing* 50C

**listen (to)** 111A

**little / very little / a little** 82  
   (*a little older/bigger, etc.*) 86D

**look**  
   *look + adjective* (*look tired, etc.*) 83C  
   *look at/for* 111B

**lot (a lot of ...)** 81

**love** 50C–D

**make** 55  
   *make somebody do something* 51D  
   *make and do* 55

**many**  
   *many and much* 81  
   *not as many (as)* 87B  
   *too many* 90C

**married**  
   *married to* 110A  
   *get married* 54B

**may** 27D

**me/you/him, etc.** (personal pronouns) 57, 60

**middle** (*in the middle of*) 105A, 107A

**might** 27

**mind** (*I don't mind -ing*) 50B

**mine/yours/hers, etc.** (possessive pronouns) 59–60

**modal verbs** (*will/can/might, etc.*) 26–31, 49A

**more** 85C, 87

**most**  
   *most (of)* 79  
   *the most expensive / the most difficult, etc.* 88

**much**  
   *much and many* 81  
   *much bigger / much more expensive* 86D  
   *not as much (as)* 87B  
   *too much* 90C

**must** 29, 31D

**my/your/his, etc.**  
   (possessive adjectives) 58, 60

**myself/yourself, etc.**  
   (reflexive pronouns) 61

**need**  
   *need to ...* 50A

**negatives** 41  
   negative questions 42C  
   *no and none* 75  
   *not + any* 75–76

**neither**  
   *Neither am I / Neither do I, etc.* 40B  
   *neither (of)* 80

**never**  
   *never + simple present* 5C  
   *never + present perfect* 16  
   word order 92

**next to** 107A

**nice** (*nice to somebody / nice of somebody*) 110A

**no** (*no money / no friends, etc.*) 75A–B, 79B

**nobody/no one/nothing** 76–77  
   *no one and none* 75C

**noncount nouns** (*salt/water/music, etc.*) 65–66

**none** 75B–C, 80B–C

**nouns** (count and noncount) 65–66

**nowhere** 77

**of**  
   *the roof of the building, etc.* 62C  
   *the ... of ...* 71E

**off** 108  
   *get off / turn off, etc.* (phrasal verbs) 112–113, Appendix 6

**offer** (*to do something*) 50A

**often**  
   *often + simple present* 5C  
   word order 92

**on**  
   *on Monday / on April 25, etc.* 101  
   *on the table / on the wall* 104–105  
   *on the left/right* 107A  
   *on vacation / on television, etc.* 109A  
   *go on (vacation / a trip, etc.)* 53B  
   *get on / put on, etc.* (phrasal verbs) 112–113, Appendix 6–7

**one/ones** 73

**or** 95B

**our** 58, 60

**ours** 59–60

**ourselves** 61

**out**  
   *out of* 108  
   *go out / put out, etc.* (phrasal verbs) 112–113, Appendix 6–7

**over** 108  
   *fall over / knock over* (phrasal verbs) Appendix 6–7

**pair** (*a pair of ...*) 64B

**passive** 20–21, 22B, Appendix 1  
   simple present (*is done*) and simple past (*was done*) 20  
   present continuous (*is being done*) and present perfect (*has been done*) 21  
   *will/can/must* (etc.) *be done* Appendix 1.2

**past** (*Go past the movie theater. ...*) 108

**past continuous** (*was/were + -ing*) 13–14, 22A, 49C  
   past continuous (*I was doing*) and simple past (*I did*) 14  
   past continuous passive Appendix 1.1

**past participle** (*cleaned/done/seen, etc.*) 23A  
   present perfect (*I have played*) 16, 22C  
   passive (*the room was cleaned*) 20–21, 22B, Appendix 1  
   regular (*cleaned*) and irregular (*seen*) 23B, Appendix 2–3

**past perfect**  
   *He said he had (done something)* 48  
   active and passive Appendix 1.1

**past simple** see **simple past**

**people** 64C–D

**personal pronouns** (*I/me/you, etc.*) 57, 60

**persuade** (*persuade somebody to ...*) 51B

**phrasal verbs** (*get up / put on, etc.*) 112–113, Appendix 6–7

**plural** (*cup → cups / man → men, etc.*) 64

**police** (plural) 64D

**possessive adjectives**  
   (*my/your/his, etc.*) 58, 60

**possessive pronouns**  
   (*mine/yours/his, etc.*) 59–60

**prefer** 33B, 50C–D

**prepositions** 101–111  
   *at/on/in* (time) 101  
   *for/since* 18, 102  
   *until* 102A–B  
   *before/after/during/while* 103  
   *in/at/on* (places) 104–105  
   *to/in/at* (places) 106  
   *on* 101, 104–105, 107A, 109A  
   *at* 101, 104–106, 109B  
   *under/between/next to, etc.* (position) 107  
   *up/over/through, etc.* (movement) 108  
   *by* 107C, 109C



with/without 109D, 110B  
 about 109E  
 prepositions + *-ing* (*in -ing / without -ing*, etc.) 103D, 110B  
 adjective + prepositions (*angry at*, etc.) 110A  
 verb + preposition (*listen to / wait for*, etc.) 111  
 prepositions at the end (*Who is she talking to?*) 44  
 prepositions in relative clauses (*the man she is talking to*) 100B

**present continuous** (*am/is/are + -ing*) 3–4, 22A, 49C  
 negative (*I'm not -ing*) 3  
 questions (*are you -ing?*) 4  
 present continuous (*I am doing*) and simple present (*I do*) 8  
 present continuous passive 21A, Appendix 1.1  
 present continuous for the future (*What are you doing tomorrow?*) 24

**present perfect** (*I have done*) 16–19, 22C  
*Have you ever ...?* 16  
*How long have you ...?* 17  
 present perfect + *for/since* 17–18  
 present perfect continuous (*I have been -ing*) 17B  
 present perfect (*I have done*) and simple past (*I did*) 19  
 present perfect + *yet* 19D, 93B  
 present perfect passive 21B, Appendix 1.1  
 regular and irregular verbs 16, 23, Appendix 2–3

**present simple** see **simple present**

**promise** (*promise to ...*) 50A

**pronouns**  
 personal pronouns (*I/me/you*, etc.) 57, 60  
 possessive pronouns (*mine/yours*, etc.) 59–60  
 reflexive pronouns (*myself/yourself*, etc.) 61  
*one/ones* 73  
 relative pronouns (*who/which/that*) 99–100

**put**  
*put something in ...* 108  
*put on / put out*, etc. (phrasal verbs) 113, Appendix 7

**questions** 42–47  
*am/is/are ...?* 2  
*do/does ...?* (simple present) 7, 42B  
*did ...?* (simple past) 12, 42B  
*Why don't ...? / Why isn't ...?*, etc. 42C  
*Who saw you? / Who did you see?* 43  
 preposition at the end (*Who is she talking to?*) 44  
*What / Which / How ...?* 45  
*How long does it take?* 46  
*Do you know where ...?* (embedded questions) 47  
 reply questions (*You have? / You are?*, etc.) 39A  
 tag questions (*... do you? / ... isn't it?*, etc.) 39B

**rather**

*I'd rather / Would you rather?* 33  
*I'd rather go out than ...*, etc. 33C

**reflexive pronouns** (*myself/yourself*, etc.) 61

**regular and irregular verbs** 11, 23, Appendix 2–3

**relative clauses** 99–100

**relative pronouns** (*who/which/that*) 99–100

**reply questions** (*You have? / You are?*) 39A

**reported speech**

*He said that ... / He told me that ...* 48

*He told me to ...* 51C

**right** (*on the right*) 107A

**'s** (apostrophe **'s**) 62, Appendix 4.5

**same** 68B, 87E

**say/said**

*He said that ...* (reported speech) 48

*say and tell* 48B

**scared (of)** 110A

**shall** (*shall I / shall we*) 30E

**short answers** (*do/don't, have/haven't, does/doesn't*, etc.) 9D

**short forms** (*I'm / it's / you've*, etc.) Appendix 4

**should** 30

**simple past** (*did/cleaned/saw*, etc.) 11–12

negative (*didn't ...*) 12, 41B

questions (*did ...?*) 12, 42B

*was/were* 10

regular (*cleaned*) and irregular verbs (*saw*) 11C, Appendix 2–3  
 simple past + *ago* 18B  
 simple past (*I did*) and present perfect (*I have done*) 19  
 simple past (*I did*) and past continuous (*I was doing*) 14  
 simple past + *just* 11B  
 simple past passive (*the room was cleaned*) 20, 22B, Appendix 1.1  
*if* + simple past (*if I had / if we went*) 98

**simple present** (*I work / she works*, etc.) 5–7, 22D

negative (*don't/doesn't*) 6, 41B

questions (*do/does ...?*) 7, 42B

simple present + *always/usually/never*, etc. 5C

simple present (*I do*) and present continuous (*I am doing*) 8

simple present passive (*the room is cleaned*) 20, 22B, Appendix 1.1

simple present for the future (*The concert starts at 7:30.*) 24C

simple present after *when/while*, etc. 96B

simple present after *if* 97B

**since** 18A, 102C

**singular and plural** (*flower → flowers*) 64

**so**

*so am I / so do I*, etc. 40B

*I was tired, so I went to bed.* 95

**some**

*some* and *a/an* 65–66

*some* and *any* 74

*some (of)* 79

**somebody/someone/something/somewhere** 74, 77

**sometimes**

*sometimes* + simple present 5C  
 word order 92

**sorry** (*sorry about* and *sorry for*) 110A

**speak (to)** 111A

**spelling** Appendix 5

**start** (*start to ... and start -ing*) 50C

**still** 93

word order 92

**stop** (*stop -ing*) 50B

**suggest** (*suggest -ing*) 50B

**superlative** (*the biggest / the most expensive*, etc.) 88



**tag questions** 39B

**take**

*How long does it take?* 46

*take care of* 111A

**talk (to)** 111A

**television/TV** 68D, 109A

**tell/told**

*He told me that...* 48

*tell and say* 48B

*Can you tell me where...?* 47A

*He told me to...* 51B

**tenses**

active and passive Appendix 1.1

present continuous (*I am doing*)

3–4, 22A, 24, 49C

simple present (*I do*) 5–7, 22D,

24C

simple past (*I did*) 11–12, 14,

19, 22D

past continuous (*I was doing*)

13–14, 22A, 49C

present perfect (*I have done*)

16–19, 22C

*be/have/do* in present and past

tenses 22

**text** 111C

**than** 86–87

**thank** (*thank somebody for*) 111A

**that** 72

*He said that...* (reported speech)

48C

*that and this* 72

*a thing that...* (relative clauses)

99

**the** 67–71

*the and a/an* 67

*the same* 68B

*the sun / the sky, etc.* 68C

*the bank / the theater / the movies,*

*etc.* 69B

*flowers / the flowers* 70

*the in names of places* 71

*the biggest / the most expensive,*

*etc.* 88

**their** 58, 60

**theirs** 59, 60

**them** 57, 60

**themselves** 61

**there**

*there is/are* 35

*there was/were* 36A

*there has/have been* 36B

*there will be* 36C

*there is and it is* 35B

**these** 72

**think** (*think about / think of*) 111A

**this** 72

**those** 72

**through** 108

**till** (= *until*) 102B

**to**

*time* 102A

*places* 106, 108

*go to...* 53A, 106A

*get to...* 54C, 106C

*infinitive (to go / to be, etc.)* 49

*verb + to* 50A, 50C

**too** 90

*too and either* 40A

**turn** (*turn around / turn on, etc.*)

(phrasal verbs) 112–113,

Appendix 7

**under** 107D, 108

**until** 96B, 102A–B

**up** 108

*get up / pick up, etc.* (phrasal verbs)

112–113, Appendix 6–7

**us** 57, 60

**used** (*I used to...*) 15

**usually**

*usually + simple present* 5C

*word order* 92

**vacation** (*on vacation*) 53B, 109A

**verbs**

present tenses 1–9, 22, 24

past tenses 10–15, 19, 22

present perfect 16–19, 22

passive 20–21, Appendix 1

regular and irregular verbs 23,

Appendix 2–3

future 24–26

modal verbs (*will/can/should, etc.*)

26–30, 49A

negatives 41

questions 42–47

reported speech 48

verbs + *-ing* 50

verbs + *to...* 49–51

verbs + preposition (*look at / speak to, etc.*) 111

phrasal verbs (*get up / put on, etc.*)

112–113, Appendix 6–7

**wait (for)** 52C, 111A

**want**

*want to...* 50A

*want somebody to...* 51A

**was/were** 10

*was/were + -ing* (past continuous)

13, 22A, 49C

*was/were done* (passive) 20, 22B

*there was/were* 36A

*if I was/were...* 98B

**well** 84D

**were** see **was**

**what**

*What...? and Who...?* 43B

*What...like?* 44B

*What...?* 45

*What...? and Which...?* 45C

**when** 96

*when and if* 97C

**whether** 47C

**which**

*Which...?* 45

*Which...? and What...?* 45C

*Which one/ones?* 73B

*a thing which...* (relative clauses)

99

**while** 96, 103

**who**

*Who...?* 43–44

*a person who...* (relative clauses)

99

**whose** (*Whose is this?*) 59D

**will** 26

*won't* 26A

*there will be* 36C

**with/without** 109D

*with/without + -ing* 110B

**won't** (= *will not*) 26A

**word order**

questions 42–45

present continuous questions 4B

simple present questions 7B

simple past questions 12D

passive 20–21

*Do you know where...?*

(embedded questions) 47

*verb + object* 91A

*place and time* 91B

*always/usually/often, etc.* 92

*after give/lend/send, etc.* 94

**worse** 85D

**worst** 88B

**would**

*I'd like / would you like?* 32

*I'd rather/would you rather?* 33

*would like/love, etc.* 50D

*He would buy a car if he had the*

*money.* 98

**yet** 19D, 93

**you** 57, 60

**your** 58, 60

**yours** 59–60

**yourself/yourselfs** 61

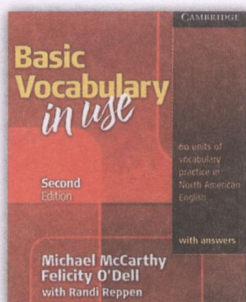




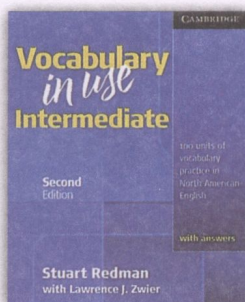
CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# VOCABULARY IN USE

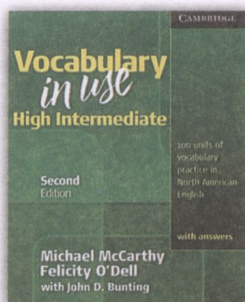
*The words you need  
to communicate  
with confidence*



Basic



Intermediate



High Intermediate

Buy online or at your local bookstore  
[cambridge.org/inuse](http://cambridge.org/inuse)



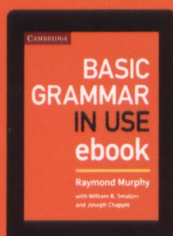
# BASIC GRAMMAR IN USE

**With answers and ebook • Fourth Edition**

**The grammar reference and practice book used by millions of learners around the world**

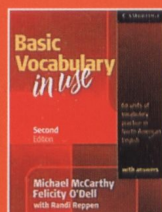
Simple explanations, clear examples, and easy-to-understand exercises make this book perfect for use in the classroom, or by students who are studying on their own.

- Test yourself and find out your strengths and weaknesses with a simple Study Guide.
- Read about the grammar and then practice, with explanations on the left-hand page and exercises on the right.
- Improve your understanding with even more exercises in the back of the book.
- Use the answer key to check your answers.
- Listen to examples to help with your listening and pronunciation.
- Type your answers and check them with the easy-to-use answer key.
- Bookmark pages and add notes to help you remember the grammar you study.
- Click on words to find out the meanings, from the Cambridge Learner's Dictionary.

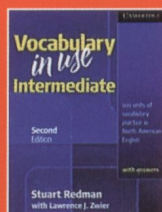


*Basic Grammar in Use* is available in the following formats:

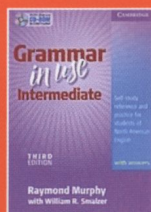
ISBN	with answers	without answers	with ebook
978-1-316-64673-1	●		●
978-1-316-64674-8	●		
978-1-316-64675-5		●	



ISBN 978 0 521 12367 9



ISBN 978 0 521 12375 4



ISBN 978 0 521 73477 6

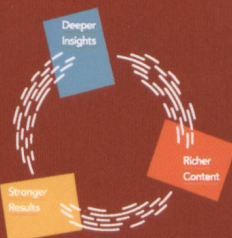
Also available

**BASIC VOCABULARY IN USE**  
**VOCABULARY IN USE INTERMEDIATE**  
**GRAMMAR IN USE INTERMEDIATE**

**Better Learning** is our simple approach where deeper insights help shape richer content that drives stronger results.

Discover more:

[cambridge.org/betterlearning](http://cambridge.org/betterlearning)



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS  
[www.cambridge.org](http://www.cambridge.org)

ISBN 978-1-316-64673-1

